

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS

Generic Name: Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Test Product: Tenevir 300 mg Tablets	
Reference Product: Viread™ 300 mg Tablets	
Study Title:	Comparative Randomized, Single Dose, Two-Way Crossover, Open-Label Study to Determine the Bioequivalence of Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate Formulations, Tenevir 300 mg Tablets and Viread™ 300 mg Tablets, After Oral Administration to Healthy Thai Male Volunteers Under Fasting Conditions
Investigators:	Study Director Dr. Isariya Techatanawat, B.Sc., Ph.D.
	Principal Investigator: Professor Dr. Punnee Pitisuttithum, M.D., MBBS, D.T.M.&H, FRCPT
	Clinical Investigator: Asst.Prof. Jittima Dhitavat, M.D. Assoc.Prof. Varunee Desakorn Dr. Viravarn Luvira, M.D.
	Analytical Investigator: Dr. Banha Chuasuwan, B.Sc., Ph.D.(Pharm)
	Pharmacokinetic and Statistical Investigator: Ms. Busarat Karachot, M.Sc. (Pharmacology)
Project Number:	BE009-14
Protocol Number:	P002-14

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name: Tenofovir Test Product: Tenevir Product: 300 mg Tablets Reference Product: Viread™ Product: 300 mg Tablets	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
IEC/IRB Approval Date:	Ethics Committee of the Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University 420/6 Ratchawithi Rd. Ratchathewi, Bangkok, Thailand 10400 Phone no. +66 2 3549100-19 # 1535, 1349 Fax no. + 66 2 3069126 Approval Date: 05 Aug 2014 (for period from 04 Aug 2014 to 03 Aug 2015) Protocol version 02, dated 14 Mar 2014
Objectives:	To compare the rate and extent of absorption of tenofovir from tenofovir disoproxil fumarate formulation with that of reference formulation. To evaluate the safety of the formulations on the basis of clinical and laboratory examinations at the beginning and at the end of the trial.
Dosage Regimen:	Test Product (T): Tenevir (tenofovir disoproxil fumarate) 300 mg Tablets Each film coated tablet contains 300 mg of tenofovir disoproxil fumarate Manufactured by: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization, Bangkok, Thailand.

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name: Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Test Product: Tenevir 300 mg Tablets	
Reference Product: Viread™ 300 mg Tablets	
Dosage Regimen (continued):	Batch No. S550622 Mfg. Date 11 Dec 2012 Exp. Date 11 Dec 2014 Reference Product (R): Viread™ (tenofovir disoproxil fumarate) 300 mg Tablets Each film coated tablet contains 300 mg of tenofovir disoproxil fumarate Manufactured by: Nycomed GmbH Oranienburg Germany Manufactured for Gilead Science, Inc. Foster City, California, USA. Imported by: IDS Marketing (Thailand) Ltd. Ayutthaya, Thailand. Batch No. W178485D Mfg. Date Jan 2012 Exp. Date Jan 2015
Clinical Study Site:	Bioequivalence unit, Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University 420/6 Ratchawithi road, Ratchathewi, Bangkok, Thailand 10400
Study Subjects:	40 subjects, selected randomly from healthy adult Thai male volunteers. No. of subjects enrolled: 40 No. of subjects withdrawn/ dropped out: 1 (Subject No 1027 missed visit at 72.000 hours)

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name:	Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Test Product:	Tenevir	
Reference Product:	300 mg Tablets	
Reference Product:	Viread™	
Study Subjects (continued):		No. of subjects completed: 39 No. of subjects analyzed: 40 No. of subjects included in pharmacokinetics 40 No. of subjects included in statistical analysis: 39
Demographic Data (N=40):		Age 26.7±6.0 year ; Height 169.9± 5.3 cm; Weight 63.4±6.1 kg ; BMI 22.0±1.9 kg/m ²
Admission and Confinement:		Subjects were housed in the clinical facility for three nights and five days in each period (Total two periods housing of the study will be six nights and ten days).The subjects stayed for one night or at least 10 hours in facility prior to IMP administration until 48 hours after dosing in each period.
Drug Administration:		After an overnight fast of at least 10 hours, one tablet of tenofovir disoproxil fumarate 300 mg of test or reference product was administered orally while in a sitting position, to each subject with 240 mL of drinking water, at ambient temperature by the study personnel.
Study Period:		Screening: 25 Aug 2014 – 02 Sep 2014 Period I: 07 Sep 2014 – 11 Sep 2014 Period II: 15 Sep 2014 – 19 Sep 2014



2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name: Tenofovir Test Product: Tenevir Product: 300 mg Tablets Reference Product: Viread™ Product: 300 mg Tablets	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Washout Period:	08 days between period I and period II
Blood Sampling Schedule:	<p>A total of 20 blood samples, each of around 05 mL (around 07 mL in case of pre dose sample) were collected from each subject in each period.</p> <p>The venous blood samples were withdrawn at pre-dose (0.000) and 0.167, 0.333, 0.500, 0.667, 0.833, 1.000, 1.250, 1.500, 2.000, 3.000, 4.000, 6.000, 8.000, 12.000, 16.000, 24.000, 36.000, 48.000 and 72.000 hours post-dose following drug administration.</p> <p>The pre-dose blood sample was collected within a period of 60 minutes before the dosing. Post-dose samples were collected at an interval of ± 02 minutes from the schedule time for all samples. Actual time of sample collection was recorded appropriately.</p> <p>For each subject, combining the two periods, the total volume of blood drawn would be 260 ± 10 mL.</p>
Blood Sampling Handling:	<p>Blood samples were allowed to coagulate for around 60 minutes and then the blood samples were placed in a refrigerated centrifuge and centrifuged. The blood samples were centrifuged at 3000 ± 100 rcf for 10 minutes below 10°C to separate serum.</p>



2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name: Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Test Product: Tenevir 300 mg Tablets	
Reference Product: Viread™ 300 mg Tablets	
Blood Sampling Handling (continued):	

The blood samples were kept in wet ice water bath before centrifugation and during separation. The separated serum was transferred to prelabeled polypropylene tubes in two aliquots [around 0.5 mL in first lot (around 0.8 mL in case of pre-dose sample) and rest of the volume in second lot] and stored upright in a box containing dry ice or in a freezer at a temperature -55°C or colder for interim storage until shipment to analytical facility for analysis. Samples must be placed in the freezer or in dry ice box within 60 minutes from the start of centrifugation. Shipment was done separately for each set of aliquots.

During shipment the samples were packed in boxes containing adequate amount of dry ice. Temperature was recorded using calibrated temperature recording device during shipment at -55 °C or colder.

A designated person from bioanalytical facility would receive the samples on arrival. The condition of the samples was examined on arrival. After receiving the samples at analytical facility, the samples were stored at $-65 \pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for final storage until completion of analysis.

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name:	Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization														
Test Product:	Tenevir															
Reference Product:	300 mg Tablets															
Reference Product:	Viread™ 300 mg Tablets															
Clinical Sample Storage:	Bioequivalence Study Group, Research and Development Institute, The Government Pharmaceutical Organization.															
Analytical Site:	Bioequivalence Study Group, Research and Development Institute, The Government Pharmaceutical Organization.															
Bioanalytical Methodology:	Serum samples of subjects were assayed for tenofovir using a validated LC-MS/MS method.															
Analyte:	Serum tenofovir concentration															
Safety Evaluation:	Both treatments were well tolerated. No clinically significant or serious ADR were observed															
Surrogate Parameters:	Drug serum concentrations to indicate clinical activity.															
Primary Pharmacokinetic Parameters:	<p>The primary pharmacokinetic parameters employed for tenofovir were AUC_{0-tlast}, AUC_{0-∞} and C_{max}.</p> <p>The mean ± SD values of primary pharmacokinetic parameters of tenofovir for Test Product-T and Reference Product-R for thirty-nine subjects were summarized in the following table :</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">Parameters (Units)</th><th colspan="2">(Un-transformed data)</th></tr><tr><th>Test-T</th><th>Reference -R</th></tr><tr><td>AUC_{0-tlast} (ng.hr/mL)</td><td>2593.154 ± 718.2925</td><td>2570.191 ± 663.5471</td></tr><tr><td>AUC_{0-∞} (ng.hr/mL)</td><td>2826.262 ± 728.3133</td><td>2790.606 ± 669.7772</td></tr><tr><td>C_{max} (ng/mL)</td><td>319.076 ± 94.7497</td><td>331.013 ± 87.8408</td></tr></table>		Parameters (Units)	(Un-transformed data)		Test-T	Reference -R	AUC _{0-tlast} (ng.hr/mL)	2593.154 ± 718.2925	2570.191 ± 663.5471	AUC _{0-∞} (ng.hr/mL)	2826.262 ± 728.3133	2790.606 ± 669.7772	C _{max} (ng/mL)	319.076 ± 94.7497	331.013 ± 87.8408
Parameters (Units)	(Un-transformed data)															
	Test-T	Reference -R														
AUC _{0-tlast} (ng.hr/mL)	2593.154 ± 718.2925	2570.191 ± 663.5471														
AUC _{0-∞} (ng.hr/mL)	2826.262 ± 728.3133	2790.606 ± 669.7772														
C _{max} (ng/mL)	319.076 ± 94.7497	331.013 ± 87.8408														

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name:	Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization																				
Test Product:	Tenevir 300 mg Tablets																					
Reference Product:	Viread™ 300 mg Tablets																					
Secondary Pharmacokinetic Parameters:																						
		<p>The secondary pharmacokinetic parameters employed for tenofovir were T_{max}, λ_z, $t_{1/2}$, $AUC_{0-tlast}$/ $AUC_{0-\infty}$ and $AUC_{\%Extrap_obs}$.</p> <p>The mean \pm SD values of secondary pharmacokinetic parameters of tenofovir for Test Product-T and Reference Product-R for thirty-nine subjects were summarized in the following table :</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">Parameters (Units)</th><th colspan="2">(Un-transformed data)</th></tr><tr><th>Test-T</th><th>Reference -R</th></tr><tr><td>T_{max} (hr)*</td><td>0.833 (0.500,2.000)</td><td>0.667 (0.500,1.500)</td></tr><tr><td>λ_z (1 / hr)</td><td>0.040 \pm 0.0061</td><td>0.040 \pm 0.0062</td></tr><tr><td>$t_{1/2}$ (hr)</td><td>17.825 \pm 2.5213</td><td>17.581 \pm 2.6099</td></tr><tr><td>$AUC_{0-tlast}$ / $AUC_{0-\infty}$</td><td>0.913 \pm 0.0375</td><td>0.917 \pm 0.0350</td></tr><tr><td>$AUC_{\%Extrap_obs}$ (%)</td><td>8.664 \pm 3.7472</td><td>8.302 \pm 3.4965</td></tr></table> <p>*T_{max} were represented in median (Min, Max) value.</p>	Parameters (Units)	(Un-transformed data)		Test-T	Reference -R	T_{max} (hr)*	0.833 (0.500,2.000)	0.667 (0.500,1.500)	λ_z (1 / hr)	0.040 \pm 0.0061	0.040 \pm 0.0062	$t_{1/2}$ (hr)	17.825 \pm 2.5213	17.581 \pm 2.6099	$AUC_{0-tlast}$ / $AUC_{0-\infty}$	0.913 \pm 0.0375	0.917 \pm 0.0350	$AUC_{\%Extrap_obs}$ (%)	8.664 \pm 3.7472	8.302 \pm 3.4965
Parameters (Units)	(Un-transformed data)																					
	Test-T	Reference -R																				
T_{max} (hr)*	0.833 (0.500,2.000)	0.667 (0.500,1.500)																				
λ_z (1 / hr)	0.040 \pm 0.0061	0.040 \pm 0.0062																				
$t_{1/2}$ (hr)	17.825 \pm 2.5213	17.581 \pm 2.6099																				
$AUC_{0-tlast}$ / $AUC_{0-\infty}$	0.913 \pm 0.0375	0.917 \pm 0.0350																				
$AUC_{\%Extrap_obs}$ (%)	8.664 \pm 3.7472	8.302 \pm 3.4965																				
PK Confidence Intervals:		<p>The 90% parametric confidence intervals were calculated for the ln-transformed primary pharmacokinetic parameters, $AUC_{0-tlast}$, $AUC_{0-\infty}$ and C_{max} of tenofovir (N=39) and presented as below.</p> <table><tr><th>Parameters</th><th>Ratios</th><th>90% CI</th></tr><tr><td>ln $AUC_{0-tlast}$</td><td>101.0</td><td>97.70-104.48</td></tr><tr><td>ln $AUC_{0-\infty}$</td><td>101.4</td><td>98.16-104.80</td></tr><tr><td>ln C_{max}</td><td>96.0</td><td>90.14-102.27</td></tr></table>	Parameters	Ratios	90% CI	ln $AUC_{0-tlast}$	101.0	97.70-104.48	ln $AUC_{0-\infty}$	101.4	98.16-104.80	ln C_{max}	96.0	90.14-102.27								
Parameters	Ratios	90% CI																				
ln $AUC_{0-tlast}$	101.0	97.70-104.48																				
ln $AUC_{0-\infty}$	101.4	98.16-104.80																				
ln C_{max}	96.0	90.14-102.27																				

2. STUDY SYNOPSIS (Continued)

Generic Name:	Tenofovir	Sponsor's Name: The Government Pharmaceutical Organization
Test Product:	Tenevir 300 mg Tablets	
Reference Product:	Viread™ 300 mg Tablets	
Conclusion:	The Test Product-T (Tenevir 300 mg Tablets – Manufactured by: GPO, Thailand/ Batch No. S550622) when compared with the Reference Product-R (Viread™ 300 mg Tablets – Manufactured by: Nycomed GmbH, Oranienburg, Germany, Manufactured for Gilead Science, Inc. Foster City, California, USA./ Batch No. W178485D) meets the bioequivalence criteria (90% confident interval for the ratio of geometric least squares means within 80.00-125.00%) with respect to the rate and extent of absorption of tenofovir as set in the protocol.	
Date of Report:	04 Feb 2015	

